Church/Organization:	Lakeside Presbyterian Church 75 Stutson Street Rochester, NY 14612
Years of Operation	1852– 2014
Volume Title:	Marriages 1895-1919
Film/Scan Location:	Lakeside Presbyterian Church 75 Stutson Street Rochester, NY 14612
Dates Imaged:	December 2012 – March 2013
Number of pages:	22

Notes: Previously known as First Presbyterian Church of Charlotte. The name was changed to Lakeside Presbyterian Church in 1919.

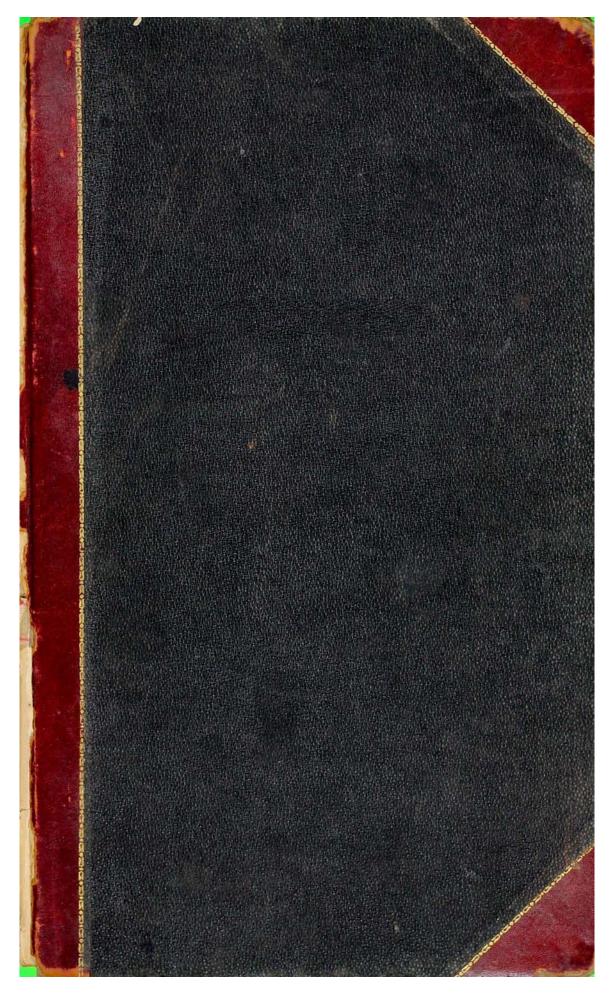
Except for blank pages that were not photographed or scanned, the images represent Lakeside Presbyterian Church records as they appear in their original form and order. Note: not all records follow logical, chronological or alphabetical order.



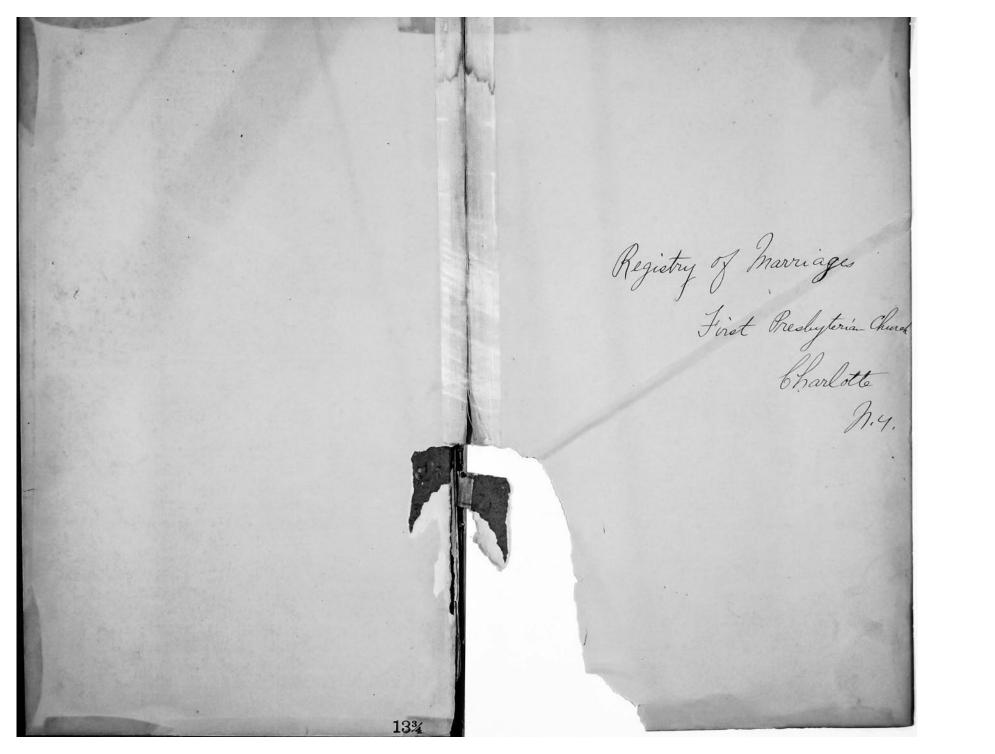
Digitally photographed or scanned from original documents by:

## The Rochester Genealogical Society, Inc. Church Records Preservation Committee

Bob Coomber Russ Green Eila Harkonen-Hart Jim Hendrickson Barry Hartley Roscoe Hastings Kathryn Heintz Linda Koehler Larry Lavery Larry Naukam Sharon Perkins



 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.



© 2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.

Marriages 1895-1919

Aug. 21-1895. This is to Certify that the undersigned your punted by the Pastor, Rer. H. n. hiden in marriage at the Parsonage m this date: Varney L' 12 mich Loopagette B Via 14. Hortaling, Za Fayette, B.J. Victuese Mary Jane Comp September 8-1895. This is to certify that the undersigned were united by the Pata Rer. F. W. Lindsay in marriage at the Par. Sinage on this date: Applican Theale Decha Louisa Sarah Gaywood, Rechecter, M Artrusse Fellion Stall Rocketer January 2 - 1896 is to certify that the undersigned were united by the Pastor, Per. J.M. Linds and in marriage at the Parsonage on they date: I false for the factor Wilnes Gunge to Bry anti Jennie M. Byant

© 2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.

Marriages 1895-1919

April 7, 1896 This is to certify that the August 23, 1896 This is to certify that the undereigned, loge united by the Proturdereigned, wege under harriage at tor, Ken Henrida, in marriage at the Parsonage on the date -: Gewiss. Auton, Rahm. Lingsre Frenner Reht underagred were united by the Paste Rer I h Lendor, in marine ge at the Parsmage on this date -: " Taphon Binon Deloca Barry Stanio Shitnesser { Min finnie loraft Hitnesses Games Grapt September 16,1896. This is to certify that the Africe 28, 1896\_ undersigned were united by the Paster undereigned were united les the Paston, Rer. FM. Lindo a, in mariage at the residence of mrs. Hardreville, Stution St. Charloce Rer. F. M. Luidsay in marriage at the \* Ellis ruleston, Charlotte, n.c. Parsmage bitter date -: Harley & Stiles Gestucche anderdante. fline Dier, Charlottes, Hitnesses { Saniel J. Pulso here, Bound Hitnesses William attridge September 27, 1896. This is to certify that the July 14, 1896. This is to certify that the unundersygned love united by the Paston dersigned evere united by the Pastor Rer. J. n. Kind ay in marriage at the readence Rer. H.M. Luidsay in Marriage at the of how here, Stanle, Space, n. 9 Richard Thomas Grescency Parous ce on this date -! albed William Gallus Greater Barbaro Staut Greeleng Cassie Mildred Morrican Rochester A ames Gupt 7 Witnesses Jennie Craft-Vitnesses } Adder Affel, heele, n.y.

Cotober 12, 1896 This is to certify that the may 26, 1897. This is to certify that the undereigneg were united by the Pasta, Rer. Fili Lindsay, in marriage at the Parundergrand were united by the Paston Per. F. M. Lindsay, in marinege at the sanage on this date : albert Van Coff parsingle in this date. Rosenealty ba. Garge Mondgernery Stituesces Show at Sylven Rosemath, ba. Bella Roberts. Witnesse Jamie Craft-December 30, 1896 - This is to certify that the August 4, 1897 This is to certify that the undersigned were limited by the Pasta Rer. Undersigned evere united ly the Pasta Nor Her Sindsay in marriage at the More of his, Eno Stene -: William Dean Gruce My F. M. Andia, in marriang at the Parsen age in this date A Johnson Jochesterty aula & Richards Requiler William Dean Gruce My. minnie Sophia Stone, Greece, R.Y. Witnesses & Elijabeth Chrman Rochester Rice Jessie a. Goff. Charlotte. U.Y. Pritnesses { Ralph Jodd Stone Louise Stone. August 15, 1897. This is to certify that the April 21-1897 This is to certify that the underagned were united by the Pasta, Rer. Andereigned were united up the Pastre, Per. A. M. Lindsay in marriage at the nome of Mr. George B. Frehme -: J.n. Lindsay, in marriage at the Parsongy in the date. I'm of Pring Witnesses { Mis Jennie Bruft-Jersei a. Croft. Witnesses & Higg Staylorde

Bug. 19, 1897 This is to certify that the under signed were united by the Pastor, Per. F.M. Lindoar, in marinage at "the Excursion Hotel" October 27, 1897 This is to certify that the funderse greed lige united by the Pasto, Her. Frater 7. Jeseph Blackwell Benhaue Brighton on Harry & Cormy Brighton Broadway, Charlotte. der I Greenwell Charlotte Hary Stanialt, Freece A. y. Witnesses Charlotte Blackwell Charlotte leora. B. Blackwell Charlotte. Vitures David Francalde. ach, 27, 1897 Sept. 5, 1897 This is to certify that the under this is to certify that the undersigned n. Luidsay in marriege at the Par. Signed were united by the Paster, Per. F.A. Lindvay, trissianiage at the parson of Durage 'on this date : Alter Materin John Portante Ot Hellow 7 sueder Aitresses (Me Lillie & Tame Ovitness Que & Hardwer Munopolis This Ovitness Que an Hellan Hochester Org Left. 12, 1897 is to entity that the un -. prember 25, 1,897 dersigned yore united by the Pasta This is to certify, that the undersigned Her. H. I. Lindsay in marrie pe act the Gere united as the Darto, Rer. Aregorie haromage on the date Rochester my N'ayidsay, in marriage at the Residence 1) pur, Richard Benuich -: Michania Braft - Rochester, M.y! Charlus Engene Witchell Gruce, M. Y. Myra E. Benich Gruce, M. J. Jessie a. Griff. Phitnesses (Sheie May Mitchell Greece, M. Y. I leora al Bernish. Gruce N. y.

Febryary 8-1898 July 26,1898 This is to certify that the undersigned This is to certife that the undersigned were united by the Pasta Per. F. n. Inde ay Use united by the Paste, Rer. Frederic N. in marriage, at the Residence of Mr. Daniel Endory in marriage at the Parson ge Rennis on this date-! M that date -: Charlie Denie Wilder Treese My Hrenk Rolland Lawers Getrude Souhand Densis Trece 2 Junes drabell tohratman Mile D. Ester 2d Charlotte M. Y. Chachester H. Y. Mand & Dennis Charlotte M. G. Harren. Campbell Tuns. & Campbell May &- 1898. August 14, 1898 This is to certife that the undersigned are This is to certify that the undersigned United by the Pasta, Per. Arederic N. Xmidsay, Where united by the Pastor, Rer. Mederie N. in marriage, at the parmagen the date, Lindoay, in marriage at the Parsarage Charles firdrick Parthe Polater in this date -. Suce milliman James Compbell Millen Bald simmer Ale May land Quan do anno sporto Mury Walsh Jonno Comers new york Witnesses Jamie Craft Mus jemmie desaft-Jessie Q. Groft June 7, 1898. This is to certify that the undersigned wave United by the Paston, Rer. Inederic h. Lindsay, in marriage at the aremage on this date .: November 24, 1898. This is to certife that the unders great Nathaniel graham kingston were junited by the Paston, Rer. Flederic Mary Campbell. Sourmouth N. Linds ay, in marriage at the home Mus Jennie Craft-This Samuel Ridgerry Cochester 17. Jessie a. Croft. Mo May Ridg way, Charlotte, N.Y. Jane 22, 1898. This is to getter that the undersigned givere Witnesses Samuel & hidgway, Charlotte, N.Y United by the Pasto, Rer. Forederic V. Lydowy, in marriage at the home of her. Lilbert Chastothe U. y Mit S Detter Mackeryri Chastothe U. y Charlothe Monte comparts "han Li Esan: anna sis and charlotte any

© 2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.

12 13 March 21,1899 July 20-1899. This is to certify that the undersigned This is to certify that the underwere united in marriage by the lasta, signed were united in marriage by the Ken Frederic Mandoay, at the plecidence Paster, Rer. F. N. andore, at the residence ? Mr. Ellis Parleston. Broader ay, Charlotte, on this date. tuquest Shr. Ipneider Groge . Lichard a surna Intrus Nennes Sergeson Mary & Bock Rosa Moone ageth Neid Rocket George S. ochneider mis Ellis Ruleston V. Rodue a Work march 28. 1899. July 20- 1899. This is to certify that the undersigned This is to certify that the un. were united in marriage by the Pactor dereigned lovere united in Marriage by the Pasta, Rer. F. N. Lindsay, at the residence of Mrs. Rev. Frederic N. Lindsog, and chlex. Mackenzie at the Residence of Kiram D. Cook Mary Jines, Stution Ste. Charlotte on this date: alongo. R. Bigler. 9room Herbert Studdand Hamilton Ontano Canada nettie M. book. Bride alvena Horn Honevye J'allo. my. Mitnesses { Hingord Ho Locuis Witnesses & Alexander Mackeyee Men of woods May 16-1899. This is to certify that the undorsigned September 17-1899, that the undersigned tige quieting in marriage by the Bath Rev. F. Nichudson at the residence of lovere United in marriage les the Paston der Frederic N. Lindsay, at his room in this date. Chas. R. Slewal Vichan Camida James Groft in this date; Prover intress for forthering haven -Feb 1 - 1900 -May 24-1899 This is to certify that the undersigned were This is to certify that the untersegned United in marriage at the Residence of the were united in marriage by the Puston Rev. F. W. Lindsay, at the readence of Jerros bry. Mrs Jennebroff Given Standary Prate Paston Per. F. M. Luidsay in this date !! for unguing leharleering Carrie Stirk Station n. g. Mrs Jime Croff Elizabeth Sluboie Witnesses Georgia & Windery Befoit Ukiemein.

Marriages 1895-1919

15 march 11-1900. September 11-1900 This is to certify that the undersigned were united This is to certify that the undereigned evere by marriage, at the Reidence of the Pastor, Ren. equited in marryage at the Residence of the Paston, Reg. Fruderic M. Luidsay on the date Tredenie N. Lindsay on this date -! Irving James trump Jochester 4.9. Emily Carolyn Husson Charlotte M2 alice Minerva Muis. Thos. H. Dennis, Charlotte My And Huden Miller Rochester Serryia & windeard. Charlotte M Bertha Jane Payne Pochester March 18-1900 Arounda 11-1900 This is to certify that the undersigned were This is to certify that the unlersiqued evere united in marriage at the Recience of the United in marriage at the Residence Pastor, Rer. Frederic N. Lindsay on this date -: of the Pasta, Rest Frederic A. Luidey ore this date of C.H. Kanfeld, avon, p. 4. Pochecter Mand Luick Rochester n. v. Horgia A dindeay Hilmeses Marin a. Hama Pochester nel Hitreeses (Hiram. D. Cook Charlotte ny Georgia M. Linteay Charlotte My. April 11- 1903 This is to certify that the undersigned livere united in marriage at the residence of hers. Van Dressen, Boulevard in this date. Feb. 13, 1901 Moses Stem Pochester My Abitres May Grace Later Greece My. Abitres Mrs. Pan Greece My. Mrs. Pan Gressen Greece N.Y. This is to certify That The undersigned much undied in marriage at the residence of the Pastor . Per. Forderic & Lindeay - on this date. Jule, 28-1900 William Ho Allen This is to certify that the undersigned were equited in pratriage at the Ame of the Por. To, Nor. Frederic N. Lindray, Charles Edwin Richards Charlette N.Y. Henter V. Chin. Kendall Ch. y Sitnesses. Julia Smith Harriet Blekkepk Stituenes { W/M Blekkenke Rochester, N.Y.

16 17 June 1- 1901 Qct, 2-1901 This is to certify that the underegoed were united in marriage at the Pastors residence This is to certify that the underrigned were united in maria je by the Paster, Rer. Frederic N. Kindsay, at the Insidence of Armann Behn, 2. on this date -: I da Elizabeth Demill Ho Habbell Park, Ruchester, A.y. on the above date .. It's Leorgia & Lindeay. John B. Frey, Green Ky Amilien Dehne Urchestertt.". Witnessee { Florma Behn June 18-1901 This is to certify that the undersigned wave unsted in marriage at the Pastor's rueidance for. 27- 1401 on this date -! This is to certify that the underconjoed were Fred & Krim united in matriage by the Paston, her. Fudore Rochester my. N. Ludsay, ut the recidence of hr. Julice Grace Guillette Schumacher, Bradway, Epurlotte, n.y. Am. Jocher in hy. Lee. V.K. Thorvis Rochester M.M. Philmeace (Omest. P. Hueson Wilhelman Henry Mrs Wm gweigle July 10-1901 This is to certify that the underergued Dec. 5-1901 come limited in marriage at the Paston's residence in this date. This is to certify that the undersigned corre united in marriage by the Paston Rer. Frederic N. Lindsong, at the residence of the Pasto on this date-Gronge M. Long Howe Allella Lang. Coder and & Il Gemming Sharlotte U.Y. Ristorice May Oliver Rochester Hitnesses Cook Conlar Chebrell Vitnesses I form Fr Schurceko W y Mary G. J. Gemming Aug. 7- 1901 This is to certify that the undersigned une Kee, 10-1901 This is to certife, that the undersegues cure united, in marriage by the Paston, Ner. Thedgie on this date :-Edward W. Smith Relmyra M. G. M. Lindsay, at the Desseyterian Church, Chan Withing Potince Waller Kingston Ont lotter n.g. Harry Star Cascell, Green My ... augusta Matlida Schwacho Chartalle SOL. Witnesses Mile & Ester

© 2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.

Marriages 1895-1919

18 19 May 6-1902 Augulat 6-1902 This is to carling that the undersignes This is to certify that the undersigned were line united in morninge leg the Preston Nor. 7:11. Luider, on the gate. United in marriage by the Pasta, Rev. Frederic N. Luday, at his reading on Bradway, Sauth annue Rochesty 195 Henry Hay. Christina I. Derel Garrie Batavia, D.S. Marioro Herr yosk. Hugust 12-1902 May 7- 1902 This is to certify that the undersegned, evere This is to certify that the undersigned corre united in marriage by the Pastor, Perfredfrie N. Lindsay, at this resilence on Bradeway John Franklin Flindall Trenton, Ontario. united in marriage on the Pasta, Con mederie Vi andoes at the readeres of Berid Zur sely. David Eufosche Charlotte m.f. Elijabeth Ann Buchan Charlotte n.g. Gan. A. H. amord. Charlotte & y. Agnos Vallace Stater Lizzil hmold Thos H. Dennis July 13-1902 Whis is to certify that the undersigned were waited in marriage by the Parton, Her Frederic August 25-1902 N. Indoay, at her residence on Bradeway. This is to certify that the undereigned close united in marriage lay the Restor, Rev. Frederice N. Lindsoy, at the relidence of John Retter Bruce Leslie Samuel Caldwell Syracuse M. Y. Floruce anglia Wot Syracuse & y mary my Luideay. Detery Parrow Ciray. Educh H Lindsay non learne gilson Marvnit Androw Donals July 20-1902 Vellie Have Ducels This is to certify that the dendersiqued greek Sept. 2-1902 United in Margiage by the Pastor, Rer. Thelan V. Lindsay, at This residence or Broadway, This is to certify that the Undersigned evere United in marriage by the Parton Charless U. Mosher. nowood. My. Hattie J. Emery. U.J. John & Donnell Rochester Usy Raella Sumies Rochester by Has gessel Jallus Rochester Ar Olhed W Gallus Jochester 4

21

20Sept. 7- 1902 June 28-1903 This is to certify that the undersigned livere united in marricing leg the Parta, Per. F. This is to certify that the undersigned erere united by the Pasto, Rer. F. H. Juidsay, hi mann Lindsay Im A Jermin Rochester 1. %. Lyden Meloten Calshell Chas. E. Musison 219 Caledonia live Rochester n. y. Sept. 21-1902 Burtha Meata - Elberidge Pochia ta M. J. This is to certify that the undersigned were upited in marriage by the Paston, Rer. F. n. Lind ay at the residence of mr. H. L. book Bun & Eldridge. Rochester M.Y. Julian Harold Johnson, Rochester, 9, 3 Mary & Lezabelle Stolland Rocherber Mg + Herand D. Cook Manie Mr. Shane Rahester H. Y. mary. M. Coon may 21-1903 This is to certify that the undersigned corre Marted in marriage by the Pastor, Rep. 7. n. July 4-1903 Findboay at his residence Broadway This is to certify that the undersigned were Isoar DE Mol 12 Donlow Street Rochister dew York united by the Pastor Rer. F. n. India, in manriage at his residence miles Busie Buck Rochester Dr. J. bo here Bod Brighton que byok James Booline Brighton dew York 9. R.Bigler. folle & Bassage 205 East Pure. Pochester S.Y. mary. m. Cook June 3 - 1903 Suguet 20-1903 This is to certify that the Undersogned were This is to certify that the undersigned were United in marriage by the Pastor, Rer. F. W. Linday united in marriage by the Pasto, Rer. F. n. at the residence of the Pastor -Lindsey at the residence of Andrew P. Fallesen, Janes William Taylor arthur C. Baneto Rochester Eling Parena Hanison 77 East ave Era Estella Fulleren Truce. Charles & miller Greece 4.4. Hi H Laupking Rachester Rich Eter N.Y. Julia H. Fallesen Greece N.Y. Hattie a thick fochester

Marriages 1895-1919

22 23 Qet 13-1905 June 1- 1904 This is to certify that the undersequed This is to certify that the undersigned core were married by the Pasto, Rer, Frederic Waited in marriage by the Pastor, Rer. 7. n. N. Lilon, at my home Lindsay, at the residente of mr. James Franklin William Huny, Campthin Richester Hattie C. White Rochester William Taylor Rochester 4.4. Staugher. lelare Lacorence Barler. Charlante. R. Y. Witnesses { Lena Pearly Hayner Charlotte 7. 2. Witnesses { Lena Pearly Hayner, Charlotte . H. y. Harry H. Huston Washington, Pa. An. 24-1903 This is & certify that the undersigned these married by the Pasta, Res. Matan M. drids of at man forman J. Grob Jon E. Main DX. June 6- 1904 This is to certify that the undersegned were united in mariage by the Pastar, Rer. F. R. Lindsay, at the Decidence of Su. Lova U Wheny . main Queral Hiller Stoth Puttor O pt Hr. Trank. Ritterstach Room 41 E lean or b. Mherry. 15 Men York St. (Mitnesses M. - - le l'ariera anne Farley Eastherne N. Y. Chitnessee { Hiran J. Cook June 11 - 1904 This is to cartify that the underseptied care united in marriage by the Pasto, Reg. F. M. April 7- 1904 Kindbay, at the readence of ha. A. Dook This is to certify that the Undersigned were married by the Pasta Rer. Inederie N. Lindow, at the readence of Mr. + ners. John F. Kirk Frank allen. Rachalin Emma Grange Rochalech. J. Notrese { here & Goulette Notheren & Helbert & rechester In 4 Kilbert & rechester In 4 Rochester MY not. Reil, n.Y. Jas Henry Sewcomb. blara Elizabeth Kinke, Alt Reed, Ernet & Lacule, 0.05. Charlette, n.y. Witnessee Florence Kirk, mt, Reed, n.y.

© 2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.

Marriages 1895-1919

25June 19-1904 July 12-1904 This is to catify that the undersequery This is to astife that the Underse med lovere united in manage by the Pasta, her. A.M. ut the residence of m. H. G. Book. Mr Edwing My Me Juin 21 Egadoth Bessie M. Skuse, Rochester, Vince at the Mardene of her Warid Ken River It Du Ernest Ralph Lascell. Charlotte, Greece, R.J. Witness ( In Skig beth Mattellen, House, il Rochester Nettre Marint, Garfield Kerr. \_ Charlotte, cruce, N., Y. Dr. R. J. Southmick. Archester 1. J. Becint few for June 22- 1904 This is to certify that the underengied love united in mainage by the Pastor, Br. F. N. Lindo ay at the Koshe of Im. Manklin Yorker, Jucust 21-1904 Baulentard. Charles Edgar Percy Buffalo, hy. Maber Douglars Garter Gruce n. 4 Franklin & Garter This is to certify that the lenders greed were united in marriage by the Pasta, Rev. A. M. Luidsay at the Mardener of her. Phile P yarker H. D. book Engue Parde Cerrente June 25-1904 This ar to certify that the Mulersegred love Jessie Clieve Bates. Hiran. S. Cook . . . united in marriage by the Parton, Cor. F. N. Vindoag at the house of H. D. Cork-Thomas Markson - Genera N. If Jane Charp East Rush They May M. Cook mary M. Cook Jan, 2-19,05 many M. undhay This is to certify that the undereigned gene united in marriage by the Pasto, at the home July 1- 1904 I hu, John Fred Mith This is to certify that the undergeging Edward C archer cours united in Marriage sy the Pertos Morence R Winks . Per. F. M. Links ay, at the Hora of her. John D'archer. Pirine B. Altores H. D. Corte Clarence B Tortes Buffalo . New ork makel Rehachter. Buffale. M.r.

Marriages 1895-1919

26 27Jan. 4-1905 Jamangst-1906. This is Is certify That Charles Wisley Wilbur of Fire Corners, New York. United in marriage last the underright were and anna to ouise mitchell of King's Firry www york, win uniles in marriage by me at King's 7 my. N.S. January 31. 1906. . . Riedow, at the Vist Auslyten Church of Witnessed Thents. mr. Chas. B. avry, and his chas. B. Corry. . Receptera; hy, Army & Lell. Hany Vilder Vearson, May 18-1906 This is to certify that arthur b. base of Rochester, n. y. and ailen m. yager Charlotte, M.Y. of Rochester, M. y. were united in maniage by one at Charlotte, M. y. may 18. 1900 Clara Marion & usen bury Watnesses thurto, William Whipple and sotta m. Schaefer. ( harlotte No. 4 Henry F. Lilt Coras alzadas Beneste, May 20-1906 Charlotte, n. y. This is to certify that Wilford George Rules of Rochuster, n.y., and minnie F. Fud laymond a wie Townsend of Rochater, n.y. were united in maniage by me at Charlette, n.y. May 20 - 1906. Witness thurto. Mrs. H. F. Hilt and Miss Amanda M. Facibank 1 Charlotte Hung F. Lilk Onay 22-1900. This is to certify that William H. Mathews of Buffale. M. y. and Rose Sept. 6. 1905-M. Wilden of Buffalo, n.y. were united in marriage by me at Charlette, n.g This is to certify That Kphrain John seaure may 20- 1906. Witness thato, mrs. H.F. Hell- and miss amenda m. Fairbank. of charlotte, N.G. and bittie that the Stewart of charlotte Harry A. Gilk June 5- 1906. This is to certify that Davis Wade of Charlette, M.y., and ada Safford of Charlette, n.y. were united in marriage by one at & harlette. n.y. hus Grorge C. Stewart Charlotts N.G. Sept. 6. 1905. Jame 5-1906. Watness thereto. Cella mitchell and mrs. H. F. Hill. Wilness his trate triske and his trate tinshes. Hillin N. G. Homy O. Sill: Paster Pres. Ch. Cherlotte 14.4. This is to excipy that Charles James Redman of Barnards, n.y. and June 21-1906 Oct-18-1905. Elizabeth De Visar of Rochuster, n.y. were united in marriage by me at Rochuster, M. y. Hatness thereting John Day Radman and bora &. Virmy & Gilt This is to certify That Daniel Robert Geodre of Rochester. Nr. 9. and Helen mildors Close " Rochester Nr. 9. Quarter in Iverniag: by one at my home in ther This is to cutify that for Fred bowen of Dochrater. n.y., and because augusta July 4 = 1806. Rupat of Dochester, m.y. we writed in maniage by me at Charlotte, n.y. lotte N. G. Det. 18. 1905, prituises Thent, Imp anne B. Clase, and paris Giltes fr. July 4 - 1906. Witness thuto - mrs. x. F. Gill and miss a m. Fairbank. Henry # Jell Amy Fifill. This is to writig that Joseph P. Marton of & harlotte, A. y., and alice Shoda He amound of Charlette, W. y. were united in marriage by one at Charlotte, Arcember 6". 1905. July 5- 1906 This is To certify That Harry Dward Friffin, of Canton, Pann. and Francis ad laide Junings. of m. y. July 5, 1906 Witness thete 6. 4. Ordery and mes. 18. 7. Gill-Arny A. Jul Canton, Prm. win muited in marriage by me July 9-1906 This is to entify that William Bert Rowles & Rochister, M. y. and Barah Castleman Hoyt & Rochister, M.y. were united in maniage by me al I my home in Charlotte N. 9. DEcember 6" - 1903; Wil were Thento, Georgin M. Will Charlette, m.y. guly 9 - 1906 . Watnesses thute - mu. H. F. Will and mis a. In. Pairland and humants Fanbanks Hunny F. Jill Angtell

Marriages 1895-1919

28	29
July 11-1906 This is to entify that Hoary & apply of Pochester, M. g., and adaline adalia black of Binghamton, B. y. and united in maniage by one at Charlotte, B. y. Vitness thestor - One N. F. Hill and mis O. M. Fraisbank. July 11-1906. This is to certify that Justice W. Becker, & Pochester, M. y. and	June 18-1407 This is to certify that William P. Durkin & Dochaster, M. y. and how Fitz gaals of Bochaster, M. y. and united in maringe by me at the lefter, M. y. June 18-1907, Witness thicks, Mrs. H.F. Hill and miss a. M. Facilande. Hung & Gitt July 2-1407 This is to certify that Roy 8. ban of Chailotte, M.Y. and bothic Combs
Juletta Schaubert & Pochistio, n.y., new united in mariage by me al- Chalotto, n.y. Artnuris thirto. Mary Q. Schaubert and J. G. Hunderme. Huma Field	of Charlette, R.y. were united in mariage by one July 3-140, at Charlette, n.y. Witness thereto Frances Soitle and mes. Robt. Jardin.
aug. 1-1906. This is to estify that Chas. Wallow Money of Chicago, Il., and arouta Porter of Manlius, n.y. were united in marriage by one at Charlotte, n.y., aug. 1-1906. Watnesses thereto. Mus. H. F. Hill cond Miles a. M. Franker of Documents	me Donald of Bhallette, My ace united in maniage by me at Charlette, My aug. 5-1417. Natnises that & MeDmald and blara mulligan.
ang 25-1906. This is to everlify that Bilis Verwey, Jr., and Two nyitle black of Rochester, M. y. www united in marriage by me at Challette, N. y. aug. 25-1900. Witness that - mes. E. Lo. Connell and mes. H. F. Hill-	Sept 6. 1907 This is to entify that William Brown of Charlette, ny and Francis Huntow of Charlette, n.y. une united in mariage by me at Charlette, n.y. Sept. 6- 1907. Witness that Miss A. M. Pairlank and Mos. H. Hill.
aug. 25-1906 This is to extify that O.F. Johndrew, Jr., & Rochester, n.y. and Arace D. Robinson of Dochosternen. y. united in marriage by one at Charlotte, n.y. Jug. 25- 1906. Witness thurto - miss a. M. Prinbank and mis. H. F. Gill- Harrow F. G. D.	Dec. 25-1908 This is to entify that George Harfield Castos of Charlotte, My, and mary Walder Denise of Charlotto, My were united in merinage by one of Charlotto, M. of Dec. 25-1908. Witness thesto Captain Easter and Cora Bernish Herry F. Gilt
A Bookuster, M.Y., was united in mariage by me at bhastetter, M.Y. sept 21, 1906 Witnuss thuilin mrs. H. T. Hell- and miss a. M. Fairbank.	I bhartette, n.y. wer united in maniage by me at Charlotte, n.y. march 2-1908 Witness theter Berry & Rigney and mes. amilia m. Burn. Henry F. Gilt.
Acharlotte, M. Y. were united in maniage by me at Charlotto, M. y. Dec. 25- 1906. Witness thesto Mary Van Hisson and Elmer Van Geison.	March 16-1905 This is to certify that Hough B. Stinch our of Vockular n.y. and Mary me Dougall of Pochastic, n.y. are united in manage by one at Chartetto not. Watness thato miss a.m. Frankank and Mrs. H.F. Sill. Harm to Suit
Jolen J. Dugan & Dochuster, n. y. were united in marriage by me at Charlotte, n. y. fan. 13-1907. Witness these Georgia no. Hill-and unand a M. Farlando.	July 2-1908 This is to certify that George Hart Van Dake of Rochaster, My. and Gestude Florence Posterg of Charlette, M. g. were united in marriage by me at Charlotte, M. y. July 2-1908. Witness thereto He. Van Dake and albert & Vorkerg Horny F. Gill.
April 10-1907 This is to entify that William the Fairebild of Schalbette, N. Y. and Grace E. Jones & Schuletter, N. y. were wited in maniage by one of Scharbette, In y. april 10-1907. Water we that To Blanche Jones and Edward Belan, Him T. Silk	Sept: 9-1908 This is to entify that albert Benjamin Socake of Irandequeit, M. y. and milded Elyaleth Ockenden & Irandequeit, M. y. were united in marriage by me at-Irandequeit, M. y. sept: 9-1908. Witnesses thato Ella & Ochunden and Selbert M. beak Army Wilk
May 21-1907 This is to estily that albert habertine of b harbetter, M. y. and I da Parison of Barnard, M. y., our united in marinage by me at - Charletter, M.y. may 21-1907, Witness thustor Ones. H. F. Will- and miss a. M. Fairbank Fring F Silk	Bet. 7-1908 This is to entify that Fred J. Rumington of Pochester, M.y., and Mary R. Rahl of Greece, n.y. une united in marriage by one Cet. 7-1908, at Challetto, M.y., Mitnues
may 21-1907, Witness thuston my. H. F. All - and miss a. M. Fairbank Hung & Gill	tuiter mes. H. F. Tell and mis a m Pranbank. Henry & Dilk

Marriages 1895-1919

30			31
Cet. 10 - 1908	1. Charlette, n.y. une united in marriage by me at Charlette, n.y. act. 10-1908. Hetneses thater mo. X. F. Wilt and miss a. M. Pairbank.	april 21-1910	of Coharlotte, n.y. une emited in mariage by me al- Charlette, n.y. april 27-1910 Witness thereto- lo.F. Eppinger and minnie m. Thompson.
Wel, 12 - 1408	Aus is to certify that on . 6. Gerson of chartene, n.y. and Bandu points of Chartette, n.y. were united in massings by one at Chartette, n.y. Cet. 12-1408. Witness thato Clara B. Jenes and Otto C. Schmidt Herma Fill	(205.9-1910	Hus is to certify that George Scatter of Green, noy and more in Batterby f. Guese, n.y. were united in maringe by me at Challetter, n.y. and more in Batterby Witness there - anna may Bapter and Thomas Bayter. Hing & Gilt This to with the that a art of 2011 1 and 1000000000000000000000000000000000000
July 12 - 1909	This is to extify that Jas. arthur & yalt of Auer, and Unna Rachil allen of Auer, An y. was united in maniage by one al Charlette, n.y. July 12-1909. Witness Auero Samuel W. Locary and alta B. beary. Henry & LilX	gue. 24 - 110	This is to certify that Fred J. Utz of Pilliford, h. y. and hilli Mr. Haller of Bharbette, M.y. were united in marriage by me at - Bharbette, M.y. Da. 29-1910. Witness thereto min a. m. Facibank and me. No. 7. Cill- Henry F. Gill
200 EH. 1909.	This is to extify that beny Tisch of Dochuster, My, and Margaret Long of Rockuster My, were united in mariage by one Sept. 4-1909 at Charlote My. Witness thereto Mais a. M. Pacibanto and Mes. K. P. Will Himy Field	Num 7- 1911	
Wel. 20-1909	This is to certify that Chas. T. Centrekler of Uncer, M. y. and Jusic M. & churcher of Queer, M. g. new united in maniage by one at Queer, M. y. Cet. 20-1909. Matrices thesto Will Chaunery and anna Schwacho? Henry FilX	yung - 1911	This is to certify that George b. Keith of Rochester, n.y. and Clara b. Bonkling of Rochester, n.y. une united in maring by me al Charlotte, n.y. June 9-1911 Watnesses thinks miss Q. m. Freibank and mes. H. K. Will. Henry F. GilX
Dec. 8. 1909	This is to certify that Grover & Vigil & Charlotte, M. y. and Ratie J. Gray of Charlotte, M. y. wer united in manings by me at Charlotte, M. y. Dec. 8- 1909. Witness thatter, Miss a.m. Pairlank and Mus. H. F. Will. Strong With	(let. 5-1911	his is to exitify that Walliam 3. Stichm of Charlotte, M. y. and almac 6. Kinty of Charlotte, My. une united in marriage by one al- Charlotte, the y. Oct. 5-1911.
Dec. 10-1909	This is to exiting that souris 6. Poole of June, M. y. and Blanche Bailey of Gruce, My. were united in manuage by one al Charlotte, My. De. 10. 1909. Witness thesto miss Q. M. Fairbank and my S. F. Aill. Himy F. Gilt	Cpuil 22-1912	Witning that and Henry 4. Stachm. His is to entify that Paul Robinson of blade, n.y. and anna Fi Shaller f Charlette, n. y., ver united in maringe by me al Charlette, n.y. april 22-1912 Watness thereto. Ruth m. Histy and Harry R. Headstick. Henry F. Silk
Dee.11- 1909	This is to exitify that William D. Expert of Rochists, My. and Charlotte me. Farlin of Rochister, My. and united in maxings by one at Charlotte, M. of Dec. 11-1909. Witness thater, This O. M. Prailenk and One. N. F. Will: Henry & Gill	July 27 - 1912	
Jan. 8- 1910		Sept. 3 - 1912	,
apacen-tric	Hur is to entipy that John Johnson Roviek of Rochester, My, and Christine Securson of Rochester, My, and united, in marriage by one at Charlotte, My april 11-1410, Hatmens thereto Philip & Melson and so usa 7. melson, Hunry Figilt	8/11-16-1912	Hund to Fill

Marriages 1895-1919

32			33
a contraction of the second	Quatrice annie & allett of Rochester, My, were united in marriage by one al- Charlotte, M. 4. Sept. 25-1912 Setures thereto Barks Mr. Hell and Amanda Mr. Haribank. Hrmy A. Sick.	June 3 - 1 4 14 June 25- 191 <b>3</b>	This is to entify that be Roy August Sandle of Charlotte, M. y. and margaret Frine Vollich of Charlotte, M. y. were united in marings by one at Charlotte, My. gun 3- 1914. Witness there Aladys Vollich and Carned Scindle. Hurry & Sick This is to entify that George Edward Bowles of Mallock, Constance and Gertuge, Walker of mallock, Constand, were united in marinings by me Jan 25-1913 Witness thereto lead in Call and miliain b. Gilt. Ha is to entify that George And miliain b. Gilt.
	Witness thereto Augusta & Steve and Geor. E. Rutze. Henry & Gelt		Witness thesto bad in all and miliam to Gill. Hum F. Gill
Cat. 15-1912	of luce, M. 4. une united in marilage by m at Charlotte M. Y. Oct. 15-1912 Astruces thereto mes. ada Aralher and g. G. Walker.	1 ferri	This is to entify that abarles Pier of Aner, M.y., and barry Palmer of Aner, M.y. new united in aranings by me at charlete, M.y. July 2-1914. Hatmens thereto mrs. H. F. Will and miniam be Will. This is to entite that I de Register of Anere and the set of the the set
9205, 10 - 1912	This is to exiting that Frang W. Kistner of Bochester, N. y. and anna Baumgarten of Rochester, N. y. were united in marriage, at Charlotte, H. y. nor. 10-1912. Hetnuss there magalina H. Schlicher and Peter Heith. Hinry & Gill		This is to every that John Reardon of Ance, M. y. and Matte the Dougall of Mare, My. were united in manage by me at Charlotte, M. y. July 6, 1914 Witness thirto Mrs. N. h. Will-and mixiam b. Will: Henry F. JilX
Nor. 20-1912.		Sept. 29-1914	This is to estify that Charles martin young of Buffalo, H.Y. and with may Dockney of Dochuster, H.Y., were united in marining by one at- Charlette, H.Y. Sept. 29-1914. Notouses theuto William & thirm and ama R. Reach. Henry Field
Mor. 27-1912.	This is to entify that Warden & Findlay of Rechester, M. and Ruby J. Code of Gues, M. was united in maringe by me at - Charlotter, M. y. nor. 27-1912 Watnesses trute millient W. Bryan and Georgia m. hill Hung Fr. Gill	Oct. 6-1914	this is to entipy that down Robert Hoedditch of Charlotte, R. Y. and Rath M. Hintz of Charlotte, R. y., ver united in marriage by me at Charlette, N. Y. act. 6-1914, Withunes thanks Mrs. William 8. Strehm and Mrs. William S. Strehm. Henry & Sill
Jan .10-1413.	This is to entify that John Hon Hippe of Marketto, M. 4, and Charlette Stearins of Charlette (M4, un united in onarriage by one of Charlette M4, gan, 15-1913. Wateress therete mos. Exitle Jarred and Charles m. young, Henry I. Gitt.	hor. 28-1914	This is to entify that Fredsick J. Wilkins of Unara, A. J., and Elizabeth Junkins of Unara, M. g. were united in maringe by one at Charlotte, M. g. nor. 28-1914, Struces theretor Mus. H. F. Well and Miss Q. M. Freibanks. Henry & Gilk
Inarel 10-1913	This is to extig that William F. Wright of Dochuster, M. 4. and Estel M. Dillisfore of Brockput, M. 4. were united in onarriage by one of Charlotte, M. 4. meh. 10 - 1915. Wilness Thesto May N. 7. Hell- and miniam b. Hell; Humy Will.	14.23-1913	This is to with that Colour methone of Cutario, M. y. and Mary 6. ba Roude of Auer, M. q. our monited in marriage by one at Charlotte, M. Y., Tet. 23 - 1915- Hatmens theator Mrs. Josie Abaley and Mrs. S. To Call. Henry Field This is to with that Milan & Bran of Pality and the A. C. to
May 14-1913	This is to entify that Wallington 4. Way and Dese S. Dutger, both of Charlotte, M. y. and united in maringe by one at Charbette, M. y. may 14-1913 Watnesses theater and serge E. Putye. Henry F. Field	ignic 13 -1 717	Arcee, Mry, we united in maringe by one at Cohardette, Mry, april 15-1915. Willing to brake bewelett and minimum do. 4221-
may 12 - 1914	this is to withy that king blagton Taylor of Charlette, n.y. and alier Elizabeth Horboys & Hilton nn. were united in maniage by one at Hilton, n.y. may 12, 1914, Hiltones that- Butha Doman and Chuter Workoys. Henry & Fill	June 1- 1915	This is to extify that barry T. Kinkely of Charlette, M. M. and Orient to avery & Muee, M. M., were united in maniage by me at unee, s. y. game 1-1915. Withous that mand afford Water and Edward Water.

 $\ensuremath{\textcircled{\text{C}}}$  2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.

34		1	35
8 June 1- 1915	This is to entify that Raymond Wood of Bath, N.y. and Dillian Doan of Bath, U.y. and united in marriage by on at Bharbette, N. 4. June 1-1915. Witness that Thes. N. F. Wilt and miss O. M. Fairbank.	June 12-1916.	This is to estify that James Walter Hagan of Rockuster, By, and Esther Francie Hermington of Rechester, By, were united in marilage by me al Rockuster, By June 12-1916. Witness these a. m. Freisbank and miniam b. Will: Hermy & Gill This is to with the Willia Horman Jaluard of Rockuster, But
July 15-19 15	Hung & Jilk. Huis is to entify that beer board of Hamlin, n. y., and Esther boarden of Arcee, n.y. were united in marriage by one at Charlotte, n.4. July 15-1915. Hatmans Acutor Mis. H. F. Gilt and Onios O. M. Pauleunk. Hung & Gilk		This is to extify that William Dorman Schweicher of Rochestie, M.H. and Ruth Universe Initedul of Rochestie, M.H. were united in marriage by one at Bachestie, M.H. Dev. 29-1916. Witnesses thereto Biatrice So. mich and Honry a. Schwecks. Hurry F. Gilk
galy 31-1915-	this is to entify that Cruin Jessie thand of Quee, M. q. and Prene Edithe Denis: A Quee, M. g., were emiled in marriage by one at Quee, M. y. July 31-1915. Histories thuto Barrie Dora Viek and De Wilt & Ward. Henry F. Girk	March 21-1917	This is to artify that boyle It. yes of Auce, M. 4. and Ama M. Hie of Auce, M. 4. were united in marriage by me at Bochate, M. 4. March 21-1417 Witness theater Ano. S.F. Hell- and Miss Q. M. Franke, Henry F. Gilt
iaug . H-1913-	This is to extig that Ray biscom Hill's of Rochester, My. and Ruth Frances Dotton Particidge of Statety, M.g. wer united in maniage by me al Abarbette, My. Aug. 4 - 1918. Witness thatto Mayirie Eva Willis and Harry B. Willis. Kurry F. Gilk	Gray 9 - 1917	This is to entify that Frank 4. Herbot of Succes, M. 4. and alive Holeing of Auna, N. 4. were united in maringer by me at Rockestin, N. 4. Mary 9-1917. Helmeres thinto mo. S. 7. Add. and mis 2. M. Praileando. Henry F. SilX
(hov. 10 -1915-	This is to entify that Walter D. Poulton & Rochatis, N.y. and Ella 7. Stahl of Auer, n.y. and united in marinage by one at - Charlotte, n. g. nor. 10-1915. Witness thuto mus. R. Phillips and mus. H. T. Will. Hunry & Tilk	(14)	Heigan & Asuer, H. 4. wer united in marinage by one at Dockuster, H. j. May 14 1917. Holmens that Well' Richardson and Bala Boreney.
Jan.6 -1916.	This is to entify that thand melen Britton of twee, my and Emmo Damphell allen of Rochester, my, and united in maniage by one at Rochester, my gen 6- 1916. Holivers thut Willie M. Britton and Margaret a. allen. Him is to with that Dellamo & Denie of Gues and Chicketh M. King	ang.4-1917	This is to entity that Willington & Halls & Rochuster, M. 4. and Hagel &. mothings of Oswego - Taun, M. 9. new united in manings by me at Rochuster, M. 4. aug. 4 - 1917. Walnuns Stutter mallyn F. Halker and Haward N. Burt. Hrmy F. Gill
/	This is to evily that Dellamon 4. Denies of Junes, M.y. and Elizabeth Mr. King of Auer, N.y. were united in maringe by one at Rochaster, N.y. Heb. 16 - 1916. Withines thurtor Mrs. N.T. Hell and minian b. Hell: Henry F. GilX	Sept-29-1917	This is to entify that Joseph & nuter of Summerville, my, and Bessie Mr. Jage & Rochestis, M. y. were united in maniage by one at Rochestis, M. Y. Sept 29- 1917. Hitsuns that's miss Rose stearens and William Samard. Hung & Gilk
March 14-1916		Otor, 3-1917	This is to early that Willow Harrison of Gates, R. y. and Barrie Belson of Gues, H. Y. dece united in marriage by one al-Dechueta, M. H. Nov. 3-1412 Hetrices Auto Flaince Buntley. and alter Schmidt: Henry & Gill.
June 2-1916		Por. 3 - 1917	This is to exiting that Bert thomas. Fleming of Rochester, N. y. and Ester a. Hhitteher & Bochester, N. y. une united in maning by me al Beckester, N. Y. 20-3-1917. Hatunes theto Carried E. Fleming and Charles S. Fleming. Henry J. Gill
June 10-1916.	This is to entify that Robert Thomas Black of Orchaster, 4.4, and ada mousson look of Rochuster, 4.4. sau anited in maniage by one at-Rochuster, 4.4. June 10-1916. Witness these maused Jean look and Milton Wrigley Elmerdent. Henry J. Gilt.	Quer. 5- 1917	This is to entify that William monard of Rochustis, On C1, and Nore Elizabeth Starms of Bokuta, My, we united in conservinge by one at Rochusta, My, non 5-1917. Astrono Hunto 6. me Hale and boausa stearns. formy F. Gilk

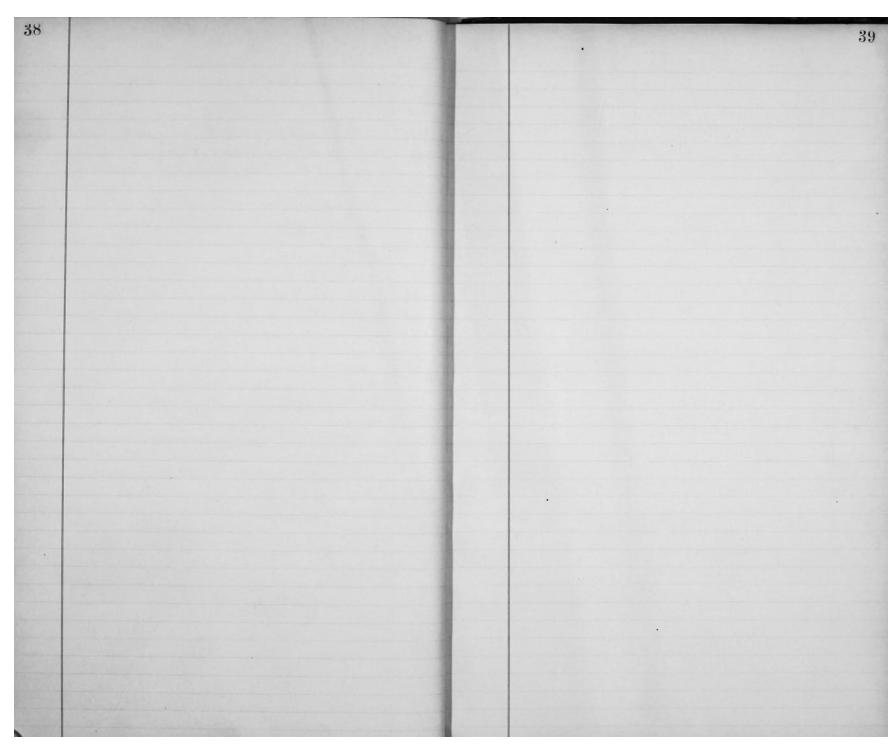
 $\ensuremath{\textcircled{\text{C}}}$  2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.

Marriages 1895-1919

36			37
84 Dec. 4-1917	This is to estify that - Coluand Quacken buck of Pockuster, N. y and Courie Vider Pricke of Rochester, N. H. were united in manings by me at Rochaster, N. y. Due. 4. 1917 Witness thereto mes. N. F. Will and Mais O. M. Faustank. Hurry Fiet	nay 3 - 1919	Colyabeth Devery of Docharter, M. y. were united in marings by me at Pochesta M. y. may 3-1919. Witness theuter Georgia Mr. Gell. and Amanda M. Pailane
g Due. 18-1917.	This is to estipy that and thangs thether of Dochester, A.Y. and Emina Rose Stive of Richardi, G. H. were united in manage by one at Dochester, M.Y. Dec. 15-1917 Witness thereto Grace a. Store and William a. Store. Henry F. GilX	aug. 4-1919	Army F. Jill
2 Dec. 26-1917	this is to certify that Hilliam Brancis O' borner of Dechute, n.y. and Altha, May Worboys of Sever, n. M. acce whited in maniage by on al Dechute, n.y. Dec. 26. 1917 Watheres thirts Onio O. M. Fairbank and Pres. H. Helt. Him is to certify that gas b. Once Bride of Sever Del and Milli the Brudich	Aug. 21 - 1919.	
W.	This is to certify that have be made Brids of Muse, M. 4. and Millie Mr. Bendict of Souce, N. 4. and milled in maninge by one at Rochuster, M. 4. Jan 19-1918. Katurus structor David Rickardson and millie Richardson. Henry F. Gilk This is to certify that bee baddin of Oschuster, M. M. and Millie Marie Unmbarry	Sept. 20-1917.	This is to write that Blanky Medicich Advisor and Exite Bentine. Wisk, both of Rochaster, N. M., were united in maringe by me at Rochaster,
	This is to certify that bee backin of Oschutz, M.M. and Millie marie Unmpson of Direinnate, O. wer united in variage by one at Auce, M.J. Heb. 2-1918. Hilineus theute Mrs. H. D. 4. Any and Hentert Kieg. Henry F. Silk	Sept. 23,111	M. y. Sep. 20, 1919. Witness that Two George St. Milt and The Lanton. Aury Fill per 4. 4. A. This is to entify that William Backwell and Part S. Duneau, both & Rochuster, N. J., were united in massinge by one at Rochuster, N. J. Sept 23, 1919. Witness thub-Sno. Elanner F. abert and Robert R. Danean.
Pet. 21-1918.	This is to certify that Ira S. Palmer of Rochesta, M. M. and Mary Mr. Heliton & Rochesta, M. y. ace wited in maringe by one at Rochesta, Dr. y. Peb. 21-1918. Water Close Holdmes and William & Holmes. Hurry & Eick	Sept. 23,1419	Henry Fleit for 4. 4. This is to entify that bur Robstein and many bouin Bouch, both of Rochuter, N.M., view united in marriage by me at Rochuster, N. g. Sept. 23,
	This is to exiting that Grant a. Brown of Dechester, M. y. and Hilla Beach Howeverson of Dechester, M. y. and without in marinage by one at Dechester. A. y. On ch. 5-1918. Witness thesto V. Hernideson and a. Shaal. Henry S. Silk		1919. Witness thato no. alier Ron Hammond and Yonry Bergood. Henry Flit for U.O. A. Then the maniages new pytrenal by Ins. Will around his sick led only a shot time before his such. He presed away Costots 5, 1919. Georgia On Mill:
thaten 18-1918	This is to estily that Warles 4m. Orollon of bring, Tr. 4. and anna Townlay Suthestand of Pochestis, A. 4. une united by me in maniage at - Bochester, A. 4. meh. 18. 1918. Hatumes thurto miss a. m. Furbank and Ous. S. F. hit. Himmert. Silk		
2/1-9-1918	This is to entify that bhashes R. Jones of Rochester, N. Y. and Ethel Evangeline. Fish & Rochester, R. H. vere writed in manages by on at Rochester, R. H. Scht. 9-1918 Watness' thereto One. E. F. Gelt- and miriam b. Gelt. Henry F.Gilk		
hor. 10-1918	This is to entify that hange P. & oper of Elmina, n.y. and Socilian H. Mis of Bechester, n.y.		
	and Daulins D. Hard. Himry Fill	1.	

 $\ensuremath{\textcircled{\text{C}}}$  2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.

Marriages 1895-1919



© 2013 Lakeside Presbyterian Church. Published with permission.